

Supplementary Table 5 Frequencies of new damage accrual assessed by SDI in mSACQ patients with SLE

SDI Item	New events
Any cataract ever	24
Retinal change <i>or</i> optic atrophy	11
Cognitive impairment <i>or</i> major psychosis	5
Seizures requiring therapy for 6 months	6
Cerebrovascular accident ever	12
Cranial or peripheral neuropathy (excluding optic)	2
Transverse myelitis	1
Estimated/measured glomerular filtration rate <50%	16
Proteinuria >=3.5 gm/24 hour	4
End-stage renal failure (regardless of dialysis or transplantation)	3
Pulmonary hypertension (right ventricular prominence or loud P2)	2
Pulmonary fibrosis (physical and radiograph)	3
Shrinking lung (radiograph)	0
Pleural fibrosis (radiograph)	0
Pulmonary infarction (radiograph)	3
Angina <i>or</i> coronary artery bypass	0
Myocardial infarction ever	2
Cardiomyopathy (ventricular dysfunction)	3
Valvular disease (diastolic, murmur, or systolic murmur >3/6)	3
Pericarditis for 6 months, <i>or</i> pericardiectomy	1
Claudication for 6 months	0
Minor tissue loss (pulp space)	0
Significant tissue loss	2
Venous thrombosis with swelling ulceration, <i>or</i> venous stasis	2
Infarction or resection of bowel below duodenum, spleen, liver, or gall bladder ever for cause any	0
Mesenteric insufficiency	1
Chronic peritonitis	0
Structure <i>or</i> upper gastrointestinal tract surgery ever	0
Muscle atrophy or weakness	0
Deforming or erosive arthritis (including reversible deformities, excluding avascular necrosis)	2
Osteoporosis with fracture or vertebral collapse (excluding avascular necrosis)	43
Avascular necrosis	15
Osteomyelitis	0
Scarring chronic alopecia	6
Extensive scarring or panniculum other than scalp and pulp space	2
Skin ulceration (excluding thrombosis) for >6 months	3
Premature gonadal failure	11
Diabetes (regardless of treatment)	10
Malignancy (exclude dysplasia)	10

SDI, Systemic Lupus International Collaborating Clinics/American College of Rheumatology Damage Index; mSACQ, modified serologically active clinically quiescent; SLE, systemic lupus erythematosus.