

	German	Swedish	Italian
Age (mean±SD)	58 (11.6)	55.2 (13)	57 (13.2)
Gender (% female)	47.4	51.4	38
CASPAR criteria	100%	84%	100%
Rheumatoid factor negative	>98%	84.5	not available
Disease duration year (mean±SD)	not available	16 (12)	not available

Table S1: Clinical characteristics of the three validation cohorts.