

**Online Supplementary Figure 1:** Example of a hand diagram, on which candidates can mark the joints with pain, aching and/or stiffness on most days of the previous six weeks. It is preferred to have one diagram asking for “pain, aching and/or stiffness” in individual joints to minimize the burden, but separate diagrams for each symptom can be used. In that case, all three symptoms should be assessed to increase the sensitivity of the criteria.

