Review

1243 Annals of the Rheumatic Diseases collection on autoantibodies in the rheumatic diseases: new insights into pathogenesis and the development of novel biomarkers
D S Pieskes

Criteria

1248 The 2023 ACR/EULAR classification criteria for calcium pyrophosphate deposition disease

1258 2023 ACR/EULAR antiphospholipid syndrome classification criteria

Rheumatoid arthritis

1286 Certolizumab pegol, abatacept, tocilizumab or active conventional treatment in early rheumatoid arthritis: 48-week clinical and radiographic results of the investigator-initiated randomised controlled NORD-STAR trial

1296 Cost–utility analysis of tapering strategies of biologicals in rheumatoid arthritis patients in the Netherlands
L von Eschel, J M Cox, T M Kuijer, T M Bosch, A EAM Weel-Koenders

1307 Three-month tapering and discontinuation of long-term, low-dose glucocorticoids in senior patients with rheumatoid arthritis is feasible and safe: placebo-controlled double-blind tapering after the GLORIA trial
A A H Almayali, M Boers, J Hartman, D Oprea, R Bos, M R Keo, J AP Da Silva, E Gre, R Klassen, C F Allatan, P Bauduin, H G Raterman, Z Szekeresz, F Burgere, P Mass, W Lems, Y Smadders, M Carola, M M ter Wee

Recommendation

1271 The 2022 EULAR/ACR points to consider at the early stages of diagnosis and management of suspected haemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis/macrophage activation syndrome (HLH/MAS)
### Systemic lupus erythematosus

1315 Longitudinal gut microbiome analyses and blooms of pathogenic strains during lupus disease flares  

1328 SGLT2 inhibitors alleviated podocyte damage in lupus nephritis by decreasing inflammation and enhancing autophagy  
X Zhao, S Li, Y He, L Yan, F Lv, Q Lü, Y Gan, L Han, H Xu, Y Li, Y Qi

### Vasculitis

1341 Incidence of primary large vessel vasculitis in Norfolk, UK from 2011 to 2020  
C B Mukhtyar, C Beadsmore, F L Coath, G Duckor, S Fordham, K Siisson, C Y Yong, R A Watts

### IgG4 related disease

1348 Single-cell transcriptome analysis profiles cellular and molecular alterations in submandibular gland and blood in IgG4-related disease  
Y Li, Z Wang, F Han, M Zhang, T Yang, M Chen, J Du, Y Wang, L Zhu, H Hou, Y Chang, L Han, X Lyu, N Zhang, W Sun, Z Cai, W Wei

### Epidemiology

1359 Outcomes following SARS-CoV-2 infection in individuals with and without inflammatory rheumatic diseases: a Danish nationwide cohort study  
A L L Svensson, H-D Emborg, L E Bartsis, T Ellingsen, T Adelsten, R Cordtz, L Dreyer, N Obel

### Images in rheumatology

1368 Rare mimicker of sacroiliitis  
O Fakih, J-C Balblanc, A Lahse

### Electronic pages

**e214** Correspondence on ‘Severity of COVID-19 and survival in patients with rheumatic and inflammatory diseases: data from the French RMD COVID-19 cohort of 694 patients’  
T A Kermani

**e215** Correspondence on ‘Clinical course of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) in a series of 17 patients with systemic lupus erythematosus under long-term treatment with hydroxychloroquine’  
S Gupta, S Nakabo, J Chu, S Hasni, M J Kaplan

**e216** Correspondence to ‘Bacterial citrullinated epitopes generated by *Porphyromonas gingivalis* infection—a missing link for ACPA production’  
K S-K Ma, C-H Chiang, Y-W Chen, L-T Wang

**e217** Methotrexate prolongs TNF inhibitor survival, but only in autoantibody-positive rheumatoid arthritis: a validation study  
E van Malegijen, A van der Helm-van Mil, P H P de Jong

**e218** Correspondence on ‘Clinical characteristics and genetic analyses of 187 patients with undefined autoinflammatory diseases’  
G Boleto, C El Chamieh, L Biard, I Koné-Paut, V Hentgen, G Boursier, C Sarakby, P Cazoude, I Touitou, D Saadoun

**e219** Correction: *Infections in patients with rheumatoid arthritis receiving tofacitinib versus tumour necrosis factor inhibitors: results from the open-label randomised controlled ORAL Surveillance trial*  
G Boleto, C El Chamieh, L Biard, I Koné-Paut, V Hentgen, G Boursier, C Sarakby, P Cazoude, I Touitou, D Saadoun

**e220** Correction: Combined therapy of prednisone and mTOR inhibitor sirolimus for treating retroperitoneal fibrosis