

Table S2: Reports about the frequency of HBV reactivation in rheumatic disease patients with resolved HBV infection.

Type of study	Publication year	Author	Country	Size/duration	Frequency	Treatment	Reference
Prospective	2009	Charpin	France	21	0%, 0/20	TNFB	13
	2010	Urata	Japan	135/12 months	5.2% 7/135	DMARDs/BIO	14
	2010	Vassilopoulos	Greece	19	0%, 0/19	TNFB	15
	2010	Caporali	Italy	67	0%, 0/67	TNFB	16
	2011	Mori	Japan	60	3.3%, 2/60	DMARDs/BIO	17
	2011	Tamori	Japan	45/12–32 months	2% 1/45	DMARDs/BIO	18
	2012	Tan	China	188/24 months	2.1%, 4/188	DMARDs	19
	2013	Biondo	Italy	20/44 months	0%, 0/20	TNFB	20
	2014	Ye	China	50/12 months	0%, 0/50	TNFB	21
	2016	Mochida	Japan	120/6 months; 200/48 months	4.1%, 5/120 1.5%, 3/200	DMARDs/BIO	22
Retrospective	2012	Lan	Taiwan	70/12 months	1.4%, 1/70	TNFB	23
	2014	Nakamura	Japan	57/18months	5.3%,	BIO	24
Systematic review	2011	Perez-Alvarez	Spain	168	5.4%, 9/168	TNFB	25

	2012	Lee	Korea	468	1.7%, 8/468	TNFB	26
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