

Table S1

Incidence of HBV reactivation stratified by the positivity of HBV related antibodies in patients with rheumatic diseases. Incidence of reactivation and quantitative positivity in patients with HBsAb-/HBcAb+ was higher than the patients with HBsAb+/HBcAb+ or HBsAb+/HBcAb-. HBV, hepatitis B virus; HBsAb, hepatitis B virus surface antibody; HBcAb, hepatitis B virus core antibody

	Group	Number of cases	Sample size (person-years)	Incidence (/100 person-years)	Use of NAA
Reactivated cases	HBcAb+/HBsAb+	18	1270	1.42	2
	HBcAb+/HBsAb-	14	324	4.32	4
	HBcAb-/HBsAb+	3	221	1.36	1
	Total	35	1815	1.93	7
Cases with HBV-DNA $\geq 2.1$ log copies/mL	HBcAb+/HBsAb+	3	1279	0.25	2
	HBcAb+/HBsAb-	5	330	1.60	3
	HBcAb-/HBsAb+	2	222	1.04	1
	Total	10	1831	0.58	6